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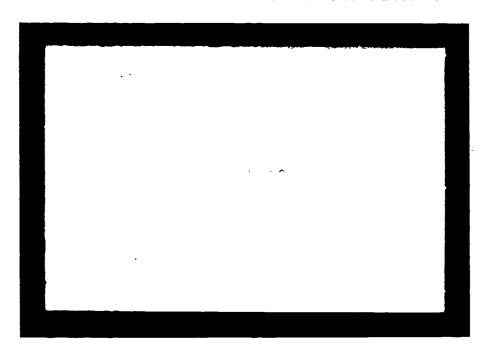
#### ABSTRACT

A survey was undertaken to obtain information on a number of working conditions including straight—time hourly earnings, weekly hours of work, and initial overtime provisions for nonsupervisory employees in selected Ontario industries. The purpose of the survey was to obtain data that would permit an assessment of the direct impact of proposed changes in Ontario's minimum labor standards. For the industries surveyed, data on some or all of these working conditions are provided by sex, office, and non-office employment, full-time and part-time status, and geographic region. The 47 industries surveyed were selected from the mining, manufacturing, wholesale trade, and service sectors. The data refer to the last normal pay period preceeding April 28, 1974. The tables presented in the report are based on the distributions obtained from the sample survey. (Author/NJ)

\*



# EMPLOYMENT INFORMATION SERIES





Ministry of Labour

Research Branch
Toronto, Ontario



# WAGES, HOURS OF WORK AND OVERTIME PAY PROVISIONS IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

Number 13

Research Branch
Ontario Ministry of Labour
Toronto, Ontario

US DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EOUCATION

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Hon. John P. MacBeth Minister

R. D. Johnston Deputy Minister



#### FOREWORD

In May 1974, the Ontario Ministry of Labour conducted a survey of working conditions in industries thought likely to be sensitive to a revision in labour standards legislation. The primary purpose of the survey was to obtain data that would permit an assessment of the direct impact of proposed changes in Ontario's minimum labour standards. Most of the data obtained in the survey are being published in summary form in this document because they may be useful to persons interested in working conditions and labour market analysis.

The Research Branch wishes to extend thanks to all the persons and organizations that co-operated in the survey. We are particularly grateful to the many firms that contributed information. In addition, we wish to thank Statistics Canada for providing establishment lists and sample design.

From within the Ministry, credit goes to the inspection staff of the Employment Standards Branch for carrying out the enumeration phase of the survey, to the Systems and ADP Branch for processing the data obtained, and to members of the Research Branch staff who planned and implemented the project.

John Kinley Director Research-Branch



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#### INTRODUCTION

Results of the Ontario Ministry of Labour Survey of Wages, Hours of Work, and Overtime Pay Provisions, April 1974 are presented in this report. The survey was undertaken to obtain information on a number of working conditions including straight-time hearly earnings, weekly hours of work, and initial overtime pay provisions for non-supervisory employees in selected Ontario industries. For the survey industries, data on some or all of these working conditions are provided by sex, office, and non-office employment, full-time and part-time status, and geographic region.

The forty-seven industries surveyed were selected from the mining, manufacturing, wholesale trade and service sectors of the Ontario economy. In the mining and manufacturing sectors, all reporting units within an industry were surveyed; but a sample of firms was drawn in the wholesale trade industry and in the two service industries - welfare organizations and barber and beauty shops. A more detailed discussion of the survey methodology and the reliability of data is presented in the Technical Note.

#### TECHNICAL NOTE

#### Industrial Classification

The data in this report are compiled on the basis of the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification Manual. All reporting establishments were assigned to an industrial class on the basis of principal activity. For establishments engaged in a number of different industrial activities, the industrial class was the one in which the largest net value added occurred, or where this information was not available, principal activity was determined on the basis of the gross revenue generated by various activities.

#### Reference Period

The data refer to the last normal pay period preceding April 28, 1974. If there was a major lay-off or work stoppage due to an industrial dispute during the last pay period before April 28, 1974 the immediately preceding pay period was selected.



<sup>1.</sup> Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Catalogue No. 12-501 Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, 1960

#### Employee Coverage

The pay and hours of work information collected in the survey refer only to non-supervisory office and non-office employees. Employee coverage definitions important to understanding the data are as follows:

Office Employees:-

Office employees includes clerical, stenographic, secretarial, and non-supervisory technical personnel such as computer programmers and draftsmen. It only includes supervisory personnel who normally do the same work as the office employees they supervise.

Non-Office Employees:-

Non-office employees includes those engaged in production and assembly activities; those employed in storing, inspecting, handling, packing, warehousing, and truck driving; sales and service personnel; and driver-salesmen and their helpers. It also includes employees engaged in maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, and supervisors who normally do the same work as the production or service employees they supervise.

Full-Time Employees:-

Full-time employees refers to employees whose regularly scheduled hours are 35 or more per week.

Part-Time Employees:-

Part-time employees refers to employees whose regularly scheduled hours are fewer than 35 per week.

Exclusions

Rates of pay and hours of work were not collected for owners and managerial personnel or for supervisors who do not normally perform the same work as the employees they supervise. Also, travelling salesmen were excluded when there was no record of hours worked.

#### Straight-Time Hourly Earnings

In this report straight-time hourly earnings include the straight-time wage rate plus any payment based on an



incentive system. Excluded from straight-time hourly earnings are premium pay for overtime hours worked, supplementary labour costs, such as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans or other welfare plans, or special bonuses paid at management's discretion. Gratuities received by employees in the personal service sector are also excluded.

#### Hours of Work

Standard Hours of Work

Standard Hours of Work refers to the regularly scheduled weekly hours of work for an employee.

Actual Hours of Work

Actual Hours of Work refers to the total number of weekly clock hours actually worked by an employee during the survey pay period. Actual hours may be greater or less than standard hours of work.

#### Initial Overtime Pay Provision

The initial overtime pay provision refers to the relationship between the initial hourly rate paid for hours worked in excess of standard hours of work and the straight-time hourly rate paid during standard working hours.

#### Regions

In order to determine geographic variances in working conditions, the data were compiled for five broad regions. The individual counties, districts or municipalities included in each region - Eastern, Central, Mid-Western, Western and Northern - are as follows:

#### Eastern Region:

Includes the counties of Prescott, Russell, Leeds, Grenville, Lennox and Addington, Northumberland, Durham, Stormont, Dundas, Glengarry, Lanark, Renfrew, Frontenac, Hastings, Haliburton, Peterborough, and Victoria; and the regional municipality of Ottawa-Carleton.

#### Central Region:

Includes the counties of Ontario, Halton, and Peel; the regional municipality of York; and the municipality of Metropolitan Toronto.



#### Mid-Western Region:

Includes the counties of Wentworth, Haldimand, Brant, Wellington, Waterloo, Perth, and Huron; and the regional municipality of Niagara.

#### Western Region:

Includes the counties of Norfolk, Oxford, Middle-sex, Elgin, Kent, Lambton, and Essex.

#### Northern Region:

Includes the counties of Grey, Bruce, Dufferin, and Simcoe; the districts of Parry Sound, Manitoulin, Nipissing, Sudbury, Algoma, Timiskaming, Cochrane, Thunder Bay, Kenora, Rainy River; and the district municipality of Muskoka.

#### Reliability of Data

The reporting units for the survey were selected from the establishment files held by the Labour Division of Statistics Canada. Approximately 3,700 establishments were chosen from the establishment lists. As previously mentioned, a census was taken in each industry surveyed in the mining and manufacturing sectors. A sample of reporting units in the wholesale trade and service sectors was drawn dues to the large number of reporting units in these industries. The results obtained from the samples were expanded by the appropriate factors to provide approximate population data. Where a sample was selected, there will be some difference between the population estimates derived from sample data and the actual population parameters. The difference is due to sampling error.

In addition to sampling error, errors which are not related to sampling may occur during a survey operation. Enumerators may misunderstand instructions, respondents may make errors in answering questions, and errors may be made in the processing and tabulation of the data. As long as there are no flaws in the methodology that create systematically occurring errors, the non-sampling errors will usually balance out over a large number of observations. In this survey, a vigorous effort has been made to reduce non-sampling errors through careful design of the questionnaire, training and supervision of enumerators, and control of the data processing operation.



Employment figures in the tables are based solely upon the responses received. In the mining and manufacturing sectors, therefore, the employment figure given is the total reported by all responding units. In the sampled sectors, wholesale trade and services, the total employment figures were derived by applying expansion factors to the number of employees listed by the responding establishments.

#### Data Release

Statistics are released in this publication only when they pertain to more than ten employees and three or more establishments.



TABLE 1 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL NON-SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

	1	- <u>MTAL</u>	1	-	OFFICE		MON-OFFICE			
INIUSTRY	Total Employees	Male	Female	Total Employees	Male	Female	Total Imployees	Male	Female	
MINING									<u>_</u> _	
Sand Pits or Quarries	1,925	93.9	6.1	227	51.5	48.5	1,698	99.5	0.9	
MANUL ACTURING										
Slaughtering & Meat Processors	9,493	73.9	26.1	1,285	56.3	43.7	8,208	<b>"</b> 6,6	23, 4	
Dairy Factories Process Cheese Minufacturers	6,735	78.5	21.5	936	22.2	77.8	5,799	87.6	12,-	
Tish Products	221 63"	65.2 34.5	54.8	17		100.0	204	70.6	29.	
Flour Mills	496	82.7	65.5 17.3	29	17.2	82.8	608	35.4	61,6	
Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	1,620	65.9	34.1	114 99	29.8	70.8	382	98.4	1.6	
Biscuit Manufacturers	2,639	39.3	60.7	185	34.3 34.1	65.7 65.9	1,521	67.9	32.	
akeries	6,504	55.8	44.2	668	19.6	80.4	2,454 5,836	39.7	60.	
Confectionery Minufacturers	2,813	42.9	57.1	316	33.9	66.1	2,497	59.9 44.1	40, <u>1</u> 55, 9	
Augar Refineries Degetable Oil Mills	272	87.5	12.5	79	78.5	21.5	195	91.2	8.8	
discellaneous food Industries	198	75.8	24.2	66	27.3	~2.~	132	100.0		
Synthetic Textile Mills	8,245 9,389	60.6	39.4	1,506	42.9	57.1	6,739	64.5	35.5	
thread Mills	453	$\begin{array}{c} 66.7 \\ 49.0 \end{array}$	33.3 51.0	607	4".8	\$2.2	8,782	68.0	32.0	
ordage & Twine Industry	18	27.8	72.2	18	38.9	61.1	435	19.1	50.6	
iarrow Fabric Mills	390	20.8	79.2	16	18.8	81.3	18 374	27.8	72.3	
ressed & Punched Telt Mills	513	70.0	30.0	104	35,6	61.4	209	20.9 87.1	70.1	
arpet, Mrt & Rig Industry	2,338	56.2	43.8	485	49.7	\$0.3	1,853	57.9	12,9 42,1	
inoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry	١, ٠,٠,						2,000	57.65	7-11	
Otton & Jute Bag Industry	1,321	84.6	15.4	264	54.9	45.1	1,05~	92.0	8,0	
liscellaneous Textile Industry	6,755	22.0 35.2	78.0 64.8	450	-:::	.:•:	84	23.8	76.2	
Whice furniture Industry	2,079	82.9	17.1	659 333	38.1	61.9	6,096	34.9	65.1	
ther furniture Industries	4,680	72.9	27.1	647	43.8 40.0	56.2 60.0	1,746	90.3	9.7	
lectric Lamp & Shade Industry	490	35.3	64.7	20	10.0	90.0	4,033 470	78.2 36.4	21.8 65.6	
Paper Box & Bag Minufacturers ≿ientific & Professional	9,429	73.0	27.0	1,258	46.1	53.9	8,171	77.1	22,9	
Equipment Vanufacturers	9,221	51.9	48.1	2,658	44.8	55.2	6,563	54.		
MOLLSALF TRADE				.,		55.12	(1,505	54.	45.3	
ivestock	2,640	76.4	23.6	525	13.0	87.0				
rain	1,650	90.9	9.1	240	35	62.5	2,115 1,410	92.2 100.0	7.8	
etroleum Products	26,925	70.3	29.7	14,445	44.7	55.3	12,480	100.0	•	
aper & Paper Products General Merchandise	10,590	46.2	53.8	3,900	23.1	76.9	6,690	59.6	40,4	
ood	240	68.7	31.2	45	•	100.0	195	84.6	15.4	
rugs à loi let Preparations	5,025 1,080	73.1 47.2	26.9	1,245	33.7	66.3	3,780	86.1	13.9	
pparel & Dry Goods	1,140	64.6	52.8 33.4	255 340		100.0	825	61.8	38.2	
umiture & House Turnishines	2,910	58.2	41.8	360 1,440	13.1 22.9	86.9	780	88.5	11.5	
otor Vehicles & Accessories	28,065	81.1	18.9	6,240	44.0	77.1 56.0	1,470 21,825	92.9	Ţ. ļ	
lectrical Machinery			1			- ·····	#1 3 O m r)	91.8	8.2	
Equipment & Supplies arm Machinery & Equipment	13,605	58.9	41.1	4,300	29.1	70.9	8,305	75.1	24.9	
achinery a Equipment, n.e.s.	6,255	61.2	38.8	2,700	14,4	85.6	3,555	96.6	3,4	
irdware, Plumbing &	27,105	61.9	38.1	13,260	33.7	66.3	13,845	88.9	11.1	
Heating Equipment	4,545	57.1	42,9	1 600	71.0					
etal 4 Metal Products, n.e.s.	1,065	70.4	29.6	1,650 510	34.5 41.8	65.5	2,895	60.0	50.1	
wher & Building Materials	18,930	84.5	15.5	4,530	50.0	58.2 50,0	555 14,400	96.8 95.4	3.2	
rap & Waste Metals	3,075	91.4	8.7	360	26.1	73.9	2,715	100.0	1,6	
holesalers, n.e.s.	20,985	49.6	\$0,4	10,455	26.3	73.7	10,530	73.7	27.3	
IM 1/15						İ				
elfare Organizations	14,475	17.0	83.0	1,950	13.1	86,9	12,525	17.0	82.1	
irber & Beauty Shops	7,185	24.0	76.0	315	19.0	81.0	6,870	21.2	75.8	
lory.	286,255	63.4	., ,	01 000					•• ‹	
41/4 164	200,255	62.6	37.4	81,828	35.3	64.7	204,427	73.5	26.5	

 $\mathrm{MOH}:$  fercentages may not add up 100.0 due to rounding.

No employees in this category.

Reliability of statistic too low to permit release.

TABLE 2

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL NON-SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES BY EMPLOYEE STATUS IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

	TOTAL	EMPLOYEE	STATUS
INDUSTRY	EMPLOYEES	Full- Time	Part- Time
MINING			
Sand Pits & Quarries	1,925	97.3	2.7
MANUFACTUR ING			
Slaughtering & Meat Processors Dairy Factories Process Cheese Manufacturers Fish Products Flour Mills Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers Biscuit Manufacturers Bakeries Confectionery Manufacturers Sugar Refineries Vegetable Oil Mills Miscellaneous Food Industries Synthetic Textile Mills Thread Mills Cordage & Twine Industry Narrow Fabric Mills Pressed & Punched Felt Mills Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry Linoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry Cotton & Jute Bag Industry Miscellaneous Textile Industry Office Furniture Industries Electric Lamp & Shade Industry Paper Box & Bag Manufacturers Scientific & Professional	9,493 6,735 221 637 496 1,620 2,639 6,504 2,813 272 198 8,245 9,389 453 18 390 313 2,338 1,321 91 6,755 2,079 4,680 490 9,429	98.3 93.0 99.5 92.8 99.0 99.9 97.7 77.7 97.9 100.0 99.5 98.3 97.5 98.0 100.0 97.9 97.1 91.2 98.9 97.8 96.9 95.8 97.5 98.6 96.6	1.7 7.0 0.5 7.2 1.0 0.1 2.3 22.3 2.1 0.5 1.7 2.5 2.0 2.1 2.9 8.8 1.1 2.2 3.1 4.2 2.5 1.4 3.4
Equipment Manufacturers WHOLESALE TRADE	9,221	98.3	1.7
Livestock Grain Petroleum Products Paper & Paper Products General Merchandise Food Drugs & Toilet Preparations Apparel & Dry Goods Furniture & House Furnishings Motor Vehicles & Accessories Electrical Machinery Equipment & Supplies Farm Machinery & Equipment Machinery & Equipment, n.e.s. Hardware, Plumbing & Heating	2,640 1,650 26,925 10,590 240 5,025 1,080 1,140 2,910 28,065 13,605 6,255 27,105	23.3 98.2 97.9 97.6 93.7 94.3 98.6 93.4 99.0 98.1 98.0 96.9 90.3	76.7 1.8 2.1 2.4 6.2 5.7 1.4 6.6 1.0 1.9
Equipment Metal & Metal Products, n.e.s. Lumber & Building Materials Scrap & Waste Metals Wholesalers, n.e.s.	4,545 1,065 18,930 3,075 20,985	97.0 100.0 92.2 92.7 91.9	3.0 7.8 7.3 8.1
SERVICES			
Welfare Organizations Barber & Beauty Shops	14,475 7,185	54.9 73.7	45.1 26.1
TOTAL	286,255	92.1	7.9



TABLE 3

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL NON-SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES
BY REGION IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES,
ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

	TOTAL			REGION		
INDUSTRY	EMPLOYEES	Eastern	Central	Mid-Western	Western	Northern
AIN ING					•	
Sand Pits & Quarries	1,925	20.6	17.7	27.6	13.2	20.8
ANUFACTURING					-512	2010
Slaughtering & Meat Processors	9,493	1.3	57.9	38.4	2.0	0.4
Chiry Factories	6,735	20.6	32.1	19.6	12.8	15.0
Process Cheese Manufacturers Fish Products	221	80.5	5.9	13.6	-	-5.0
Flour Mills	637	-	12.2	0.2	84.9	2.7
Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	496	21.4	13.7	55.6	9.3	-
Biscuit Manufacturers	1,620	13.8	46.6	0.9	38.6	-
Bakeries	2,639		46.7	22.4	31.0	-
Confectionery Manufacturers	6,504 2,813	13.3	40.6	19.4	10.5	16.2
Augar Refineries	272	3.0	62.8	25.6	8.6	-
Vegetable Oil Mills	198	-	92.3	-	7.7	-
discellaneous Food Industries	8,245	29.3	65.2	34.8	-	
Synthetic Textile Mills	9,389	57.5	53.8 2.2	9.2	4.5	3.2
Thread Mills	453	37.3	1.5	28.9 96.9	3.9	7.4
Cordage & Twine Industry	18	-	1.3	100.0	1.5	-
Narrow Fabric Mills	390	4.9	27.7	67.4	-	-
ressed & Punched Felt Mills	313	26.8	46.3	26.8	-	-
Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	2,338	17.5	38.9	43.5	-	-
inoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry	1,321	16.1	41.1	42.8	-	-
otton & Jute Bag Industry	91	•	40.7	19.8	30.8	8.8
discellaneous Textile Industry	6,755	2.9	59.1	15.2	20.1	2.7
Office Furniture Industry	2,079	14.3	45.1	40.5	-	-
Other Furniture Industries	4,680	4.5	74.1	15.6	4.8	1.0
lectric Lamp & Shade Industry	490	-	100.0	-	-	
aper Box & Bag Manufacturers	9,429	5.0	66.3	14.3	10.2	4.2
cientific & Professional	_				₩.	,,,
Equipment Manufacturers	9,221	32.5	49.6	9.9	6.6	1.5
HOLESALE TRADE					, ,	•
ivestock	2,640	15.9	-	84.1		
Grain	1,650	-	-	04.1	38.2	61.8
Petroleum Products	26,925	1.6	96.4	0.3	0.8	0.9
aper & Paper Products	10,590	0.7	85.4	7.9	0.6	5.4
eneral Merchandise	240	-	25.0	-	-	75.0
food	5,025	32.2	57.6	1.2	7.5	1.5
rug & Toilet Preparations	1,080	-	91.7	8.3	-	-
pparel & Dry Goods	1,140	-	52.6	47.4	-	_
urniture & House Purnishings	2,910	-	99.5	0.5	-	_
otor Vehicles & Accessories Hectrical Machinery Equipment	28,065	15.1	60.3	18.9	4.4	1.3
ն Supplies	13,605	2.4	79.6	1.9	15.8	0.3
arm Machinery & Equipment	6,255	1.4	19.2	53.5	20.6	5.3
Achinery & Equipment, n.e.s. Jardware, Plumbing & Heating	27,105	4.8	68.6	15.7	1.3	9.6
Equipment	4,545	30.4	62.4	3.6	5.6	_
etal & Metal Products, n.e.s.	1,065	-	78.9	21.1	-	_
umber & Building Materials	18,930	15.8	60.2	10.2	8.6	5.2
crap & Waste Metals	3,075	2.4	50.2	15.6	5.9	25.9
holesalers, n.e.s.	20,985	14.6	60.0	14.4	9.5	1.5
TRVICES						
elfare Organizations	14,475	9.5	43.8	12.1	27.3	7.3
arber & Beauty Shops	7,185	17.1	37.0	17.1	15.7	13.2
TOTA	İ					4
TOTAL	286,255	12.1	59.1	15.7	8.2	4.8



Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

- No employees in this category.

TABLE 4

AVERAGE AND MEDIAN STRAIGHT-TIME HOURES LARNINGS FOR TOTAL MON-SUFERVISORS EMPLOYEES BY SEX AND TYPE OF IMPLOYMENT IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

		TAL DYEES	Ma	SE le	X Fema	le l	Off		IMPLOYMENT Non-O	ffice
INDUSTRY	Average \$	Median \$	Average \$	Median \$	Average \$	Median \$	Average \$	Median §	Average \$	Mediai \$
SINING				_						•
Sand Pits & Quarries	4.03	4.00	4.09	4.00	3.12	2.93	3.80	3.48	4.06	4.0
MANUFACTURING			•							
Slaughtering & Meat										
Processors	4.28	4.25	4.48	4.38	3.72	3.68	4.46	4.32	4.25	4.2
Dairy Factories	3.93	3.91	4.21	4.18	2.91	2.88	3.50	3.43	3.99	4.0
Process Cheese Manufacturers	3.42	3.49	3.58	3.49	3.11	3.01	3.15	3.17	3.44	3.4 3.3
ish Products	3.35	3.30	3.65	3.50	3.20 3.48	3.22 3.28	3.11 3.79	3.00 3.69	3.36 4.03	3.9
Hour Mills Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	3.97 4.86	3.91 4.85	4.08 5.15	3.97 5.18	4.28	4.41	4.56	4.53	4.88	4.9
Biscuit Manufacturers	3.46	3.37	4.07	4.01	3.06	3.23	3.90	3.70	3.42	3.3
Bakeries	3.34	3.20	3.93	4.05	2.61	2.30	3.81	3.60	3.29	3.1
Onfectionery Manufacturers	3.25	3.13	3.79	3.57	2.84	2.83	4.02	3.57	3.15	3.0
Sugar Refineries	4.51	4.10	4.66	4.20	3.71	3.58	5.67	5.72	4.09	4.0
Vegetable Oil Mills	4.16	4.10	4.34	4.33	3.60	3.47	3.85	3.77	4.31	4.3
discellaneous Food Industries	3.79	3.68	4.13	4.05	3,24	3.08	4.29	3.99	3.68	3.6
Synthetic Textile Mills	3.79	3.78	4.14	4.21	3.07	2.87	4.06	3.94	3.77	3.3
Thread Mills	3.04	2.80	3.48	3.13	2.62	2.65	3.80	3.78	3.01	2.0
Cordage & Twine Industry	2.82	2.60	3.67	3.30 3.00	2.49 2.37	2.60 2.30	3.19	3.17	2.82 2.50	2.0
Marrow Fabric Mills Pressed & Pumched Felt Mills	2.53 3.16	2.31 3.10	3.35	3.28	2.82	2.84	3.47	3.26	3.01	3.0
Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry Linoleum & Coated Fabric	3.37	3.14	3.70	3.46	2.95	2.94	3.84	3.82	3.24	3.0
Industry	3.81	3.80	3.96	3.95	3.03	3.00	3.64	3.60	3.86	3.1
Cotton & Jute Bag Industry	2.50	2.30	3.14	3.00	2.31	2.15	;::-	:::0	2.44	2.
discellaneous Textile Industry	3.77	3.44	3.97	3.69	3.23	2.89	4.23 3.75	3.78 3.46	3.72	3.3 3.3
Office Furniture Industry	3.64 3.64	3.56 3.50	3.77	3.69 3.79	3.05 2.84	2.86 2.65	3.73	3.57	3.62 3.59	3,4
Other Furniture Industries Llectric Lamp & Shade Industry	2.52	2.25	2.97	2.70	2.26	2.10	3.10	2.86	2.49	2
Paper Box & Bag Manufacturers	3.83	3.80	4.12	3.99	3.03	2.92	4.28	3.97	3.76	3.
Scientific & Professional Equipment Munufacturers	3.89	3.60	4.64	4.52	3.08	2.98	4.30	3.98	3.72	3.5
MIOLESALE TRADE										
Livestock	2.44	2.40	2.46	2.47	2.33	2.20	2.66	2.45	2.38	2.4
Grain	4.57	4.85	4.73	4.95	2.96	3.08	3.91	3.28	4.68	4.9
Petroleum Products	4.80	4.80	5.14	5.26	4.00	3.80	4.66	4.27	4.97	5.
Paper & Paper Products	3.55	3.26	4.17	3.82	3.02	2.89	3.63	3.40	3.50 2.96	3. 3.
General Merchandise	2.99 3.47	3.02	3.13	3.17 3.65	2.69 2.87	2.93 2.81	3.14	2.93 3.43	3.42	3. 3.
Food	3.47	3.50 2.89	3.65	3.50	2.75	2.22	3.32	3.29	3.13	2.
Drug & Toilet Preparations Apparel & Dry Goods	3.48	3.37	3.73	3.54	2.97	2.95	3.46	3.21	3,49	3.
Purniture & House Furnishings	3.74	3.50	4.02	3.90	3.35	3,28	3.63	3.58	3.84	3.
Motor Vehicles & Accessories	4.09	4.20	4.35	4.73	2.96	2.87	3.80	3.52	4.17	4.
Electrical Machinery Equipment										
& Supplies	3.54	3.38	3.88	3.75	3.06		3.60	3.38	3.51	3.
Farm Michinery & Equipment	3.90	3.69	3.97	3.56	3.80	3.74	3.98	3.86	3.84	3.
Michinery & Equipment, n.e.s.	3.60	3.40	3.89	3.73	3.14	3.00	3.69	3.38	3.52	3.
Hardware, Plumbing & Heating	3.57	3.35	4.15	3.75	2,80	2.53	3.82	3.53	5,42	3.
Lquipment		3.80	4.00	3.80	3.25	3.03	4.91	4.38	3,74	3.
Metal & Metal Products, n.e.s. Lumber & Building Materials	3.86	3.71	3.93	3.77	3,48	3.36	4.56	4.06	3.64	3.
Scrap & Waste Metals	3.69	3.50	3.73	3.55	3.32	3.23	3.55	3.54	3.71	3.
Molesalers, n.e.s.	3.59	3.29	3.86	3.53	3.13	2.94	3.86	3.50	3.33	3.1
SERVICES										
Welture Organizations Rarber & Beauty Shops	2.97 2.86	2.41 2.57	3.66 3.21	3.24 2.98	2.8 <sup>-</sup> 2.74	2.38 2.51	3.84 2.81	3.33 2.38	2.84 2.86	2. 2.

Will: - No employees in this category.

<sup>...</sup> Reliability of statistic too low to permit release.



TABLE 5

CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL NON-SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES BY LEVEL OF AVERAGE STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

		1	•	LEVEL		
INDUSTRY	TOTAL EMPLOYEES	Under \$2.20 Per Hour	Under \$2.50 Per Hour	Under \$3.00 Per Hour	Under \$3.50 Per Hour	Unde \$4.0 Per Hour
MINING						
Sand Pits or Quarries	1,925	1.0	2.5	8.4	24.8	49.2
MANUFACTURING						
Slaughtering & Meat Processors Dairy Factories	9,493	0.8	2.0	6.8	17.4	32.6
Process Cheese Manufacturers	6,735 221	6.2	9.1 0.5	17.6 4.5	32.3 65.2	52.5 94.6
Fish Products	637	9.1	13.5	23.7	69.7	84.9
Flour Mills Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	496	0.4	1.8 .		22.0	56.7
Biscuit Manufacturers	1,620 2,639	0.1 2.7	0.6 8.9	1.0 24.4	2.1	9.7
Bakeries	6,504	21.3	31.2	43.8	62.8 55.0	77.0 67.6
Confectionery Manufacturers Sugar Refineries	2,813	7.9	21.9	42.3	68.4	85.0
Vegetable Oil Mills	272 198	-	-	1.1	4.8	37.6
Miscellaneous Food Industries	8,245	2.5	7.1	3.0 20.5	21.2 42.1	45.5 60.2
Synthetic Textile Mills	9,389	2.3	10.2	28.8	42.9	56.4
Thread Mills Cordage and Twine Industry	453 18	6.8	24.1	65.6	81.0	89.6
Narrow Fabric Mills	390	23.6	27.8 65.4	72.2 83.1	94.4 90.5	94.4 95.6
Pressed and Punched Felt Mills	313	13.7	22.4	42.2	71.6	84.3
Carpet, Mat and Rug Industry Linoleum and Coated Fabrics Industry	2,338	1.5	6.4	36.9	69.8	83.3
Cotton and Jute Bag Industry	1,321 91	1.4	4.0 63.7	12.2 82.4	33.6 91.2	57.5
Miscellaneous Textile Industry	6,755	7.9	18.3	35.8	50.9	96.7 59.1
Office Furniture Industry Other Furniture Industries	2,079	2.1	6.3	20.9	44.9	68.9
Electric Lamp & Shade Industry	4,680 490	3.0 41.6	12.7 61.4	29.6 81.6	49.9	65.9
Paper Box and Bag Manufacturers	9,429	2.9	8.9	19.7	90.8 36.8	94.5 61.0
Scientific and Professional Equipment Manufacturers	9,221	3.5	12.4	30.0	45.5	61.4
WIDLESALE TRADE	7,222		2017	30.0	43.3	01.4
Livestock	2,640	22.7	54.0	93.2	00 7	00 7
Grain	1,650	-	1.8	10.0	98.3 26.4	98.3 31.8
Petroleum Products	26,925	0.9	1.9	5.9	18.0	29.5
Paper and Paper Products General Merchandise	10,590 240	2.1 12.5	11.8	37.7	60.3	75.5
Food	5,025	11.3	12.5 16.7	50.0 31.9	87.5 49.0	100.0 77.9
Drug & Toilet Freparations	1,080	27.8	34.7	51.4	65.3	75.0
Apparel and Dry Goods Furniture and House Furnishings	1,140	9.2	15.8	36.8	55.3	73.7
Motor Vehicles and Accessories	2,910 28,065	3.5	4.1 10.0	25.3 20.0	46.9 29.6	64.4 44.0
Electrical Machinery Equipment				2010	25.0	44.0
& Supplies Farm Machinery and Equipment	13,605	3.2	6.7	29.4	53.9	75.1
Machinery and Equipment, n.e.s.	6,255 27,105	4.8 19.4	10.6 16.7	23.5 33.1	40.3 53.7	61.9 68.2
lardware, Plumbing & Heating	•	1	2017	33.1	3.7.7	00.4
Equipment Metal & Metal Products, n.e.s.	4,545	14.9	21.5	36.0	56.4	69.6
amber & Building Materials	1,065 18,930	5.1	2.8 10.1	12.7 28.7	42.3 45.1	56.3 61.7
crap & Waste Metal	3,075	3.9	7.8	22.4	44.4	60.0
holesalers, n.e.s.	20,985	6.1	14.5	36.5	55.9	70.6
<u>SERVICES</u>						
Welfare Organizations	14,475	33.6	52.0	66.0	77.2	83.4
Barber & Beauty Shops	7,185	26.3	40.5	64.7	80.2	88.9
O	286,255	7.2	14.2	29.3	46.0	61.0

- 11 TABLE 6

AVERAGE STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF NON-SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES
BY RUGION IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES, APRIL 1974

	TOTAL			REGION		
INDUSTRY	IMPIOYEES	Eastern \$	Central \$	Mid-Western \$	Western S	Norther \$
MINING				·		
Sand Pits or Quarries	1,925	3.98	3.75	4.25	4.17	3.92
ANUFACTURING						
Slaughtering & Meat Processors	9,493	3.44	4.47	4.06	3.73	3.04
hiry Factories	6,735	3.76	4.31	3.83	3.81	3.57
rocess Cheese Manufacturers	221	3.37	3.43	3.66	•	-
ish Products	637		2.84		3.45	2.67
Flour Mills	496	3.60	4.04	4.04	4.34	-
Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers Biscuit Manufacturers	1,620	4.15	4.94	4.76	5.01	-
Bakeries	2,639 6,504	7 17	3.63 3.56	2.84	3.64	7 36
Confectionery Manufacturers	2,813	3.13 2.95	3.38	3.18 3.20	3.21 2.56	3.26
Rigar Refineries	272	2.93	4.56	3.20	4.30	-
/egetable Oil Mills	198	_	4.32	3,86	7.30	
fiscellaneous Food Industries	8,245	4.18	3.66	3.30	3.34	4.38
Synthetic Textile Mills	9,389	4.02	3.07	3.41	3.33	3.88
hread Mills	453	-	2.81	3.06	• • •	•
Ordage & Twine Industry	18	· -		2.82	-	•
arrow Fabric Mills	390	2.12	2.66	2.50	*	-
ressed & Punched Felt Mills	313	2.49	3.46	3.33	•	-
arpet, Mat & Rug Industry inoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry	2,338	3.25	3.40	3.38	-	-
Otton & Jute Bag Industry	1,321 91	3.31	4.23 2.49	3.61 2.49	2.50	•
discellaneous Textile Industry	6,755	3.04	3.58	3.18	2.59 4.99	2,97
Office Furniture Industry	2,079	3.75	3.70	3.55	4.99	2.9/
Other Furniture Industries	4,680	3.05	3.62	4.00	3.42	2,90
Hectric Lamp & Shade Industry	490	,	2.52	•	•	2.50
aper Box & Bag Manufacturers	9,429	3.35	3.84	3.99	3.71	3.90
cientific & Professional				*		
Equipment Manufacturers	9,221	4.10	3.86	3.57	3.76	2.85
WOLESALE TRADE						
livestock	2,640	2.50	-	2.42	•	
Grain	1,650	-	-	•	3.57	5.19
etroleum Products	26,925	2.91	4.86	2.56	3.53	3.10
Paper & Paper Products	10,590	4.62	3.53	2.74	3.09	5.06
Seneral Merchandise	240		2.78	-		3.06
Food Drug & Toilet Preparations	5,025	3.07	3.78	2.59	3.19	2.33
Apparel & Dry Goods	1,080 1,140	]	3.24 3.58	2.50 3.38	•	-
urniture & House Furnishings	2,910	<u> </u>	3.74	3.13	•	-
btor Vehicles & Accessories	28,065	3.60	4.33	4.09	2.80	3.25
Electrical Machinery Equipment	• •	1		*		
ξ Supplies	13,605	3.02	3.66	2.98	3.10	3.39
arm Machinery & Equipment	6,255	2.37	5.20	3.85	3.07	3.41
hchinery & Equipment, n.e.s.	27,105	3.98	3.77	2.61	3.45	3.86
lardware, Plumbing & Heating		7				
Equipment	4,545	3.50	3.58	3.33	4.21	•
Metal & Metal Products, n.e.s.	1,065	3 10	4.52	3.47	1 13	
Scrap & Waste Metals	18,930 3,075	3.18 3.06	3.98 3.57	4.28 3.83	4.12	3.34
sholesalers, n.e.s.	20,985	4.27	3.59	2.89	4.05 3.56	3.82 4.06
SERVICES						
Welfare Organizations	14,475	3.99	2.77	2.77	2.92	3.43
Barber & Beauty Shops	7,185	3.42	2.88	2.68	2.63	2.55

<sup>...</sup> Reliability of statistic too low to permit release.



<sup>-</sup> No employees in this category.

TABLE 7

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL MON-SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES
BY STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES
ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

	TOTAL	STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK									
INDUSTRY	EMPLOYEES	Less Than 35.0	35.0- 39.9	40.0	40.1- 44.0	44.1-48.0	Over 48	Average	Median		
MINING				_							
Sand Pits or Quarries	1,925	2.8	3.2	25.8	9.5	18.8	39.9	45.9	47.5		
MANUFACTURING											
Slaughtering & Meat Processors Dairy Factories	9,493	1.7	10.5	80.3	1.6	5.4	0.6	39.8	40.0		
Process Cheese Manufacturers	6,735 221	7.0	12.1	68.8	4.0	7.5	0.8	38.7	40.0		
Fish Products	637	0.5 7.2	7.2 3.1	43.4	48.9		-	40.9	40.0		
Flour Mills	496	1.0	21.9	11.3 76.0	1.0	77.6	0.8	43.5 39.2	45.0		
Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	1,620	0.1	8.5	91.3	-	0.1	-	39.2 39.8	40.0 40.0		
Biscuit Manufacturers	2,639	2.3	9.6	78.0	7.6	2.5	-	39.8	40.0		
Bakeries	6,504	22.3	22.7	33.2	7.7	13.5	0.5	35.6	40.0		
Confectionery Manufacturers Sugar Refineries	2,813	2.1	11.7	79.1	3.5	3.7	-	39.6	40.0		
Vegetable Oil Mills	272 198	0.5	28.3	68.4	-	-	3.3	39.7	40.0		
Miscellaneous Food Industries	8,245	1.6	28.8 16.8	70.7 78.1	1 1	-		38.8	40.0		
Synthetic Textile Mills	9,389	2.5	8.3	72.9	$\frac{1.1}{12.0}$	2.2 3.4	$0.1 \\ 0.9$	39.3	40.0		
Thread Mills	453	1.9	38.6	33.8	-	25.4	0.9	40.0 40.0	40.0 40.0		
Cordage & Twine Industry	18	-	-	77.8	-	22.2	-	41.8	40.0		
Narrow Fabric Mills	390	2.1	7.4	71.5	-	19.0	-	40.3	40.0		
Pressed & Punched Felt Mills Carpet Mat & Rug Industry	313	2.9	39.3	16.6	26.2	14.6	0.3	40.6	40.0		
Linoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry	2,338 1,321	8.8	8.8	70.4	7.0	4.4	0.7	39.0	40.0		
Cotton & Jute Bag Industry	91	2.2	16.8 16.5	82.0 25.3	0.1	0.1	-	39.5	40.0		
Miscellaneous Textile Industry	6,755	3.1	7.8	77.8	45.1 4.2	11.0 6.0		41.4	42.5		
Office Purniture Industry	2,079	4.1	15.8	61.4	10.2	6.8	1.2 1.5	40.0 39.8	40.0 40.0		
Other Furniture Industries	4,680	2.5	11.5	59.4	15.5	10.8	0.3	40.3	40.0		
Electric Lamp & Shade Industry	490	1.4	3.9	61.4	21.2	12.0	-	40.9	40.0		
Paper Box & Bag Manufacturers	9,429	3.4	13.8	76.5	3.9	2.2	0.3	39.1	40.0		
Scientific & Professional Equipment Manufacturers	9,221	1.7	24.8	71.3	1.3	0.8		39.0	40.0		
MHOLESALE TRADE									40.0		
Livestock	2,640	76.7	0.6	15.3	_	6.2	1.1	19.2	14.0		
Grain	1,650	1.8	11.8	86.4	-	-		39.3	14.9 40.0		
Petroleum Products	26,925	2.1	51.2	44.0	2.5	0.3	0.1	37,3	37.5		
Paper & Paper Products	10,590	2.3	50.1	46.3	1.1	-	•	38.0	38.8		
General Merchandise Food	240 5,025	6.2	31.2	62.5			-	37.1	40.0		
Drug & Toilet Preparations	1,080	1.4	16.5 45.8	36.7 44.4	23.6	17.6	-	40.0	40.0		
Apparel & Dry Goods	1,140	6.6	26,4	27.6	5.2	30.2	8.3	38.2	40.0		
Furniture & House Furnishings	2,910	1.0	65.4	33.0	- -	30.2	3.9 0.5	40.0 37.9	40.0		
Motor Vehicles & Accessories	28,065	2.0	17.7	52.7	17.4	8.3	2.0	40.3	37.5 40.0		
Electrical Machinery Equipment	17 605	1	<b></b> -						70.0		
& Supplies Farm Machinery & Equipment	13,605	2.0	27.7	67.1	3.1	0.1	-	38.9	40.0		
Machinery & Equipment, n.e.s.	6,255 27,105	3.1 9.8	1.9	71.2	6.5	16.3	1.0	40.8	40.0		
Hardware, Plumbing & Heating	27,103	3.0	42.9	39.6	5.6	2.1	0.1	36.3	37.5		
Equipment	4,545	3.0	36.0	59.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	70.0	40.0		
Metal & Metal Products, n.e.s.	1,065	] =	40.9	33.8	-	25.4	0.7	38.2 40.0	40.0		
Lumber & Building Materials	18,930	7.8	18.7	14.2	29.8	27.9	1.6	40.6	40.0 42.5		
Scrap & Waste Metals	3,075	7.3	3.4	22.4	15.1	51.2	0.5	42.5	45.0		
Wholesalers, n.e.s.	20,985	8.2	47.7	32.3	4.6	6.5	0.8	36.9	40.0		
SERVICES											
Welfare Organizations Barber & Beauty Shops	14,475	45.0	15.9	35.2	2.2	1.1	0.4	30.6	35.0		
•	7,185	26.4	12.1	44.9	13.4	2.5	8.0	35.3	40.0		
TOTAL	286,255	7.9	26.0	50.5	7.8	6.8	0.9	38.1	40.0		

No employees in this category.



- 13 -TABLE 8

# PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NON-SIPERVISORY OFFICE IMPLOYEES BY STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

	TOTAL			S	TANDARD I	VEEKLY HOU	RS OF WOR	K	
INDUSTRY	EMPLOYEES	Less Than 35.0	35.0- 39.9	40.0	40.1- 44.0	44.1- 48.0	Over 48.0.	Average	Median
MINING			,						
Sand Pits or Quarries	227	6.5	26.0	44.5	2.2	14.1	6.6	39.7	40.0
MANUFACTURING									
Slaughtering & Meat Processors	1,285	2.9	72.2	23.9	0.3	0.7	•	37.4	37.5
Dairy Factories	936	9.7	75.3	14.6	0.3	0.8	0.2	35.2	35.0
Process Cheese Manufacturers	17	5.9	94.1	•	-	-	•	35.4	36.3
Fish Products	29	6.8	51.7	37.9	-	3.4	-	37.9	37.5
Flour Mills	114	1.8	95.6	2.6	-	-	-	36.8	37.5
Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	99		97.0	3.0	-	-	-	37.6	37.5
Biscuit Manufacturers	185	22.7	73.0	4.3	•		-	36.3	37.5
Rakeries	668	15.2	70.3	9.0	3.7	1.6	-	34.5	35.0
Confectionery Manufacturers Sugar Refineries	316	1.2	93.7	5.1	•	-	-	37.0	37.5
egetable Oil Mills	79 66	, ,	97.5	2.5	•	-	-	37.6	37.3
Miscellaneous Food Industries	1,506	1.5	86.4 86.3	12.1	- 0.1	^-1	*	36.5	37.5
Synthetic Textile Mills	607	3.0	84.2	10.8 9.4	0.l 2.3	0.1 $1.0$	0.2	36.5	37.2
Thread Mills	18	5.6	72.2	22.2	-	1.0	0.2	37.6 37.2	37.5
Cordage & Twine Industry	Õ	"-"	,	-		-	•	37.2	37.5
Narrow Fabric Mills	16	6.3	68.8	-	-	25.0	_	37.4	37.5
Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	104	4.8	90.4	3.8	-	1.0		38.0	38.8
Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	485	0.4	19.4	79.4	0.8	0.4	_	39.4	40.0
Linoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry	264	4.5	84.1	11.4	-	•	_	37.6	37.5
Cotton & Jute Bag Industry	• • •			•••	• • •	• • •		•••	•••
Miscelianeous Textile Industry	659	2.9	52.0	37.6	2.5	3.8	1.4	38.4	38.8
Office Furniture Industry	333	2.4	87.7	9.9	-	-	-	37.0	37.5
Other Furniture Industries	647	4.7	67.9	24.4	3.1	-	-	36.7	37.5
Electric Lamp & Shade Industry	20	10.0	80.0	10.0	- ·	•	-	33.3	35.0
Paper Box & Bag Manufacturers	1,258	2.1	78.4	19.2	0.1	0.3	-	36.4	36.3
Scientific & Professional Equipment Manufacturers	2 650	١,,	co. 4	20.0	0.5			77 0	
Equipment Pandracturers	2,658	2.1	68.4	29.0	0.5	-	•	37.8	37.5
MHOLESALÉ TRADE									
Livestock	525	74.3	_	17.1	_	8.6	_	22.0	17.8
Grain	240	12.5	81.2	6.2		0.0	-	35.4	37.0
Petroleum Products	14,445	2.7	94.7	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	35.0	35.0
Paper & Paper Products	3,900	2.0	95.0	1.5	1.5	-	-	36.7	37.5
General Merchandise	45	33.3	66.7	•	-	-	-	29.7	37.5
Food	1,245	9.6	37.4	44.6	7.2	1.2	_	37.6	40.0
Drug & Toilet Preparations	255	-	94.1	-	-	-	5.9	35.8	35.0
Apparel & Dry Goods	<b>3</b> 60	16.7	41.7	29.2	8.4	•	4.2	34.4	37.5
Furniture & House Furnishings	1,440	2.0	86.5	10.4		-	1.0	36.9	37.5
Motor Vehicles & Accessories Electrical Machinery Equipment	6,240	2.1	78.1	18.0	0.7	0.7	0.2	37.3	37.5
δ Supplies	4,800	. 2.1	65.6	32.2	-		-	37.7	37.5
Farm Machinery & Equipment	2,700	4.5	4.4	87.2	2.3	1.7	-	39.2	40.0
Machinery & Equipment, n.e.s.	13,260	3.4	77.2	18.3	0.7	0.4	-	36.0	35.0
Hardware, Plumbing & Heating								• •	
Equipment	1,650	2.7	71.8	22.7	0.9	-	1.8	37.1	37.5
etal & Metal Products, n.e.s.	510		70.5	26.5	•	2.9	-	37.9	37.5
Lumber & Building Materials	4,530	4.6	71.9	15.6	4.3	3.6	-	37.2	37.5
Scrap & Waste Metals	360	33.4	29.2	16.7	8.3	12.5	•	34.0	35.0
Mholesalers, n.e.s.	10,455	7.8	77.1	14. l	0.1	0.9	•	35.7	36.3
SERVICES									
Welfare Organizations	1,950	42.3	40.8	16.9	-	-	-	28.9	35.0
Barber & Beauty Shops	315	19.1	9.5	61.9	•	9.5	-	36.3	40.0
TOTAL	81,828	5.5	74.5	10 -		• -			
				18.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	36.1	37.5



No employees in this category.... Reliability of Statistic too low to permit release.

TABLE 9

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NON-SUPERVISORY NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES
BY STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES,
ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

	TOTAL			STANDA	RD WEEKL	Y HOURS	OF WORK		
INDUSTRY	EMPLOYEES	Less Than 35.0	35.0- 39.9	40.0	40.1- 44.0	44.1- 48.0	Over 48	Average	Media
MINING	<del></del>		_		_				
Sand Pits or Quarries	1,698	2.2	0.2	23.3	10.6	19.4	44.3	46.7	48.0
ANUFACTURING									
Slaughtering & Meat Processors	8,208	1.5	0.8	89.1	1.8	6.1	0.7	40.1	40.0
hiry Factories	5,799	6.8	1.9	77.6	4.5	8.5	0.8	39.3	40.
Process Cheese Manufacturers Fish Products	204 608	7.2	0.9	47.1 10.0	52.9	81.1	0.8	41.3 43.7	42. 45.
Tour Mills	382	0.8	-	97.9	1.3	01.1	•.0	40.0	40.
Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	1,521	0.1	2.8	97.0	-	0.1	-	39.9	40.
Biscuit Manufacturers	2,454	0.7	4.7	83.5	8.2	2.7	-	40.0	40.
akeries	5,836	23.2	17.3	35.9	8.1	14.9	0.6	35.7	40.
Confectionery Manufacturers	2,497	2.1	1.2	88.4	4.0	4.1	•	39.9	40.
Sugar Refineries	193	-	-	95.3	-	-	4.7	40.6	40.
egetable Oil Mills	132	•	-	100.0	•	•	•	40.0	40.
fiscellaneous Food Industries	6,739	1.4	1.3	93.1	1.4	2.6	0.1	39.9	40.
Synthetic Textile Mills	8,782	2.5	3.1	77.2	12.6	3.6	0.9	40.1	40.
hread Mills	435	1.9	37.2	34.3	-	26.4	0.2	40.2	40.
Ordage & Twine Industry	18 374	1.9	4.8	77.8 74.6	-	22.2 18.7	-	41.8 40.4	40. 40.
Warrow Fabric Mills Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	209	2.0	13.8	23.0	39.3	21.5	0.5	40.4	40.
Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	1,853	11.0	6.1	68.1	8.7	5.3	0.9	38.8	40.
inoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry	1,057	0.2	-	99.6	0.1	0.1	-	40.0	40.
otton & Jute Bag Industry	84	1.2	11.9	27.4	47.6	11.9	_	41.9	42.
fiscellaneous Textile Industry	6,096	3.2	3.0	82.2	4.3	6.2	1.1	40.2	40.
Office Purniture Industry	1,746	4.6	2.0	71.2	12.2	8.2	1.8	40.3	40.
ther Purniture Industries	4,033	2.0	2.5	65.0	17.5	12.6	0.4	40.9	40.
Hectric Lamp & Shade Industry	470	1.1	0.6	63.6	22.1	12.5	•	41.2	40.
aper Box & Bag Industry	8,171	3.6	3.9	85.3	4.4	2.5	0.4	39.5	40.
Scientific & Professional Equipment Manufacturers	6,563	1.5	7.3	88.5	1.7	1.1	-	39.5	40.
WHOLESALE TRADE									
Livestock	2,115	77.2	0.7	14.9	-	5.7	1.4	18.5	12.
Grain	1,410	<b>-</b>	-	100.0	-	-	-	40.0	40.
Petroleum Products	12,480	1.3	1.0	92.4	4.9	0.3	-	39.9	40.
Paper & Paper Products	6,690	2.6	24.0	72.4	0.9	-	-	38.8	40.
General Merchandise	195	1 7.	23.1 9.6	76.9	28.9	27.0	•	38.8	40.
Food	3,780 825	1.8	30.9	34.1 58.2	20.9	23.0	9.1	40.8 38.9	42. 40.
Drug & Toilet Preparations Apparel & Dry Goods	780	1.9	19.3	26.9	3.8	44.2	3.8	42.6	44.
Purniture & House Purnishings	1,470	1	44.9	55.1	-	77.2	-	38.9	40.
otor Vehicle & Accessories	21,825	1.9	0.4	62.6	. 22.1	10.5	2.5	41.2	40.
Electrical Machinery Equipment	•	1	- * *		<b></b>				
& Supplies	8,805	1.9	6.9	86.2	4.8	0.2	-	39.6	40.
Farm Machinery & Equipment	3,555	2.1	-	59.1	9.7	27.4	1.7	42.0	40.
Machinery & Equipment, n.e.s.	13,845	15.9	10.1	59.9	10.3	3.8	0.1	36.7	40.
lardware, Plumbing & Heating	2 225	1	15.5	00.0				<b>**</b> *	
Equipment	2,895	3.1	15.5	80.8	-	0.5	•	38.8	40.
tetal & Metal Products, n.e.s.	555 14,440	8.7	13.5 2.0	40.5 13.7	37.9	45.9 35.5	2.1	42.0 41.6	40. 42.
umber & Building Materials Scrap & Waste Metals	2,715	4.0	2.0	23.2	16.0	56.3	0.6	43.6	42. 45.
holesalers, n.e.s.	10,530	8.4	18.5	50.4	8.9	12.1	1.6	38.8	40.
GERVICES									
Velfare Organizations	12,525	45.6	12.0	38.1	2.7	1.3	0.5	30.9	35.
Barber & Beauty Shops	6,870	26.6	12.3	44.1	14.0	2.2	0.9	35.2	40.0
TOTAL	204,427	8.9	6.6	63.5	10.6	9.1	1.2	39.0	40.

<sup>-</sup> No employees in this category.



TABLE 10

PLECENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL NON-SUPERVISORY IMPLOYEES BY ACTUAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK IN SELECTED INJUSTRIES, ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

	TOTAL	1		ACTUAL NE	KLY HOURS	OF NORK			
INDUSTRY	EMPLOYEES	Less Than 35.0	35.0- 39.9	40.0	40.1- 44.0	44.1- 48.0	Over 48	Average	Median
MINING			_	_					_
Sand Pits or Quarries	1,925	16.3	9.8	4.8	13.8	20.4	35.0	42.8	45.0
NAMIFACTURING									
Slaughtering & Meat Processors	9,493	10.8	15.0	39.7	13.1	10.8	10.7	40.4	40.0
Dairy Factories	6,735	19.6	16.2	34.6	14.5	9.3	5.9	37.3	40.0
Process Cheese Manufacturers	221 637	8.1	14.5	26.2	48.0	1.0	2.3	40.2	40.5
Fish Products	496	16.4 5.4	8.8 21.3	5.8 40.1	4.5 14.1	47.5 11.5	17.0 7.5	41.9 40.4	45.0 40.0
lour Mills Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	1,620	11.3	13.5	34.8	7.7	25.0	7.3	41.0	40.0
Biscuit Manufacturers	2,639	18.4	42.1	18.2	14.8	4.9	1.6	36.7	37.5
Bakeries	6,504	30.6	22.4	19.0	12.6	11.0	4.3	34.6	38.8
Confectionery Manufacturers	2,813	19.7	21.3	31.5	9.9	8.8	8.8	38.7	40.0
Sugar Refineries	272	5.5	28.7	26.8	19.1	6.9	12.9	41.7	40.0
egetable Oil Mills	198	10.1	30.3	41.9	5.5	2.5	9.6	40.2	40.0
fiscellaneous Food Industries	8,245	12.5	20.4	39.4	12.0	9.4	6.3	39.4	40.0
Synthetic Textile Mills	9,389 453	12.5 24.9	21.9 30.2	36.9 13.0	12.7 11.3	9.4 14.1	6.4 6.4	39.6 36.9	40.0 38.0
Thread Mills Cordage & Twine Industry	18	11.1	16.7	50.0	11.5	22.2	-	40.3	40.0
Sarrow Fabric Mills	390	20.1	15.9	22.8	26.9	9.5	4.9	38.3	40.0
Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	313	9.6	36.1	10.5	8.0	17.2	18.5	42.5	40.0
Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	2,338	18.1	13.7	50.5	8.9	6.2	2.6	37.9	40,0
inoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry	1,321	9.9	21.6	31.7	12.1	14.8	9.8	40.8	40.0
Cotton & Jute Bag Industry	91	18.7	14.3	16.5	24.2	8.8	17.6	40.4	41.0
discellaneous Textile Industry	6,755 2,079	17.0 14.1	19.4 19.3	43.4 28.3	7.9 15.8	7.4 12.8	4.8 9.7	38.6 39.5	40.0 40.0
Office Furniture Industry	4,680	13.7	18.5	32.9	14.4	11.0	9.4	39.7	40.0
Other Purniture Industries Electric Lamp & Shade Industry	490	21.7	13.5	31.2	19.6	9.0	5.1	37.3	40.0
Paper Box & Bag Industry	9,429	17.0	17.8	35.2	11.3	10.4	8.1	39.0	40.0
Scientific & Professional	•								
Equipment Manufacturers	9,221	10.0	28.2	45.1	9.3	5.0	2.4	38.4	40.0
WHOLESALE TRADE									
Livestock	2,640	90.4	0.6	1.1	•	6.2	1.7	15.2	11.5
Grain	1,650	27.2	5.5	15.5	11.8	26.4	13.6	39.1	40.9
Petroleum Products	26,925	32.6	48.3	5.0	9.7	3.0	1.5	. 37.1	37.Q
Paper & Paper Products	10,590	7.9	46.3	45.2	0.4	10.5	0.1	37.5	37.6
General Merchandise	240 5,025	18.7	18.7 17.3	25.0	6.2	18.7 20.6	12.5	38.2 39.5	40.0 40.0
Food	1,080	12.9 11.2	52.7	27.8 27.8	15.0	40.0	6.6 8.3	36.8	35.0
Drug & Toilet Preparations Apparel & Dry Goods	1,140	17.0	22.4	18.4	6.5	31.5	3.9	38.7	40.0
Furniture & House Purnishings	2,910	16.5	48.9	9.3	9.8	10.8	4.6	37.5	37.5
Motor Vehicle & Accessories	28,065	12.3	23.6	28.2	13.4	12.7	8.7	40.2	40.0
Electrical Machinery Equipment									
& Supplies	13,605	7.8	33.0	40.8	11.9	3.9	2.6	38.7	40.0
Farm Machinery & Equipment	6,255	7.1	3.1	64.3	6.5	14.2	5.0	40.5	40,0
Machinery & Equipment, n.e.s. Hardware, Plumbing & Heating	27,105	18.5	46.1	18.4	8.9	5.4	2.5	35.4	36.9
Equipment	4,545	16.9	36.9	38.6	6.0	1.0	0.7	36.6	37.8
Metal & Metal Products, n.e.s.	1,065	22.5	30.4	23.9	7.0	14,1	•	35.5	38.1
Lumber & Building Materials	18,930	18.2	20.8	8.9	18.3	22.1	11.9	39.0	41.6
Scrap & Waste Metals	3,075	15.7	7.8	12.7	22.9	22.0	19.0	42.1	42.5
wholesalers, n.e.s.	20,985	13.7	46.1	20.7	7.7	7.8	3.9	37.1	37.8
SERVICES	•								
Welfare Organizations	14,475 7,185	53.8 28.2	16.0 13.8	17.9 42.4	8.3 13.2	2.4 2.1	1.6 0.4	29.1 34.9	33.4 40.0
Barber & Beauty Shops	286,255		28.7		10.9	9.1	5.4	37.5	40.0
TOTAL	280,255	19.4	20.7	26.6	10.9	9.1	5.4	3/.3	40.0

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

<sup>-</sup> No employees in this category.



	TOTAL			ACTUAL	WEEKLY HOU	rs of wor	K		
INDUSTRY	EMPLOYEES	Less Than 35.0	35.0- 39.9	40.0	40.1 44.0	44.1 48.0	Over 48	Average	Median
MINING					_				
Sand Pits or Quarries	227	15.9	29.5	27.3	6.2	11.0	10,1	38.0	40.0
MANUFACTURING								•	•
Slaughtering & Meat Processors	1,285	14.2	59.4	21.2	3.2	1.6	0.4	36.9	37.5
Dairy Factories	936	24.3	59.7	9.3	4.1	1.8	0.9	33.6	35.0
Process Cheese Manufacturers Fish Products	17 29	5.9	94.1	-: -	: .	•	•	35.4	36.3
Flour Mills	114	6.8	51.7	34.5	3.4	3.4	•	37.9	37.5
Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	99	1	79.8 97.0	2.6	13.2	•	•	36.9	37.5
Biscuit Manufacturers	185	36.7	59.0	3.0 4.3	•	•	•	37.6	37.5
Bakeries	668	20.7	67.8	8.1	1.4	1.8	•	33.1	35.0
Confectionery Manufacturers	316	5.9	84.2	4.7	2.2	1.9	0.9	33.8 37.4	35.0 37.5
Sugar Refineries	79		88.6	2.5	7.6	1.3	0.9	37.4 38.1	37.5
Vegetable Oil Mills	66	28.8	71.2	-	-	1.3		35.4	37.5 36.8
Miscellaneous Food Industries	1,506	16.9	71.6	8.4	2.2	0.8	0.2	35.4	36.3
Synthetic Textile Mills	607	6.3	84.2	3.3	3.3	0.8	2.1	37.2	37.5
Thread Mills	18	11.2	72.2	16.7	•	•		35.5	37.5
Cordage & Twine Industry	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	•	
Narrow Fabric Mills	16	18.8	62.5	-	-	18.8	-	33.0	36.4
Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	104	4.8	90.4	3.8	-	1.0	•	38.5	39.3
Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	485	7.4	14.2	76.9	1.0	0.4	-	38.1	40.0
inoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry	264	5.7	61.0	6.4	21.9	4.6	0.4	38.8	37.5
Cotton & Jute Bag Industry Miscellaneous Textile Industry	659	17.9	49.9	33.3	3.S	5.0	: • •	_1*1	•••
Office Furniture Industry	333	12.4		22.2			1.7	37.5	37.5
Other Furniture Industries	647	17.7	70.3 53.9	10.1	3.7	2.7	0.7	36.3	37.5
Electric Lamp & Shade Industry	20	10.0	80.0	21.6 10.0	4.9	1.4	0.5	36.1	37.4
Paper Box & Bag Industry	1,258	24.6	55.2	16.5	7.0			33.3	35.0
Scientific & Professional	1,000	27.0	33,2	10.3	3.0	0.7	0.1	34,7	35.0
Equipment Manufacturers	2,658	7.1	63.4	21.0	6.4	1.2	0.9	37.4	37.5
HOLESALE TRADE		`							
Livestock	525	88.7	•	2.9		8.6	_	18.3	16.8
Grain	240	93.7	-	6.2	-	•••		33.1	34.1
Petroleum Products	14,445	58.4	35.5	2.2	3.4	0.3	0.2	34,9	34.4
Paper & Paper Products .	3,900	12.0	86.2	1.5	0.4	•	-	36.3	37.5
General Merchandise	45	33.3	66.7	-	•	-	-	29.7	37.5
Food	1,245	10.8	33.7	44.6	8.4	2.4	-	37.4	40.0
Drug & Toilet Preparations	255		94.1	-	•	-	5.9	35.8	35.0
Apparel & Dry Goods	360	29.2	41.7	16.7	8.4	-	4.2	33.8	37.5
Purniture & House Furnishings	1,440	17.7	62.4	7.3	6.2	3.1	4.2	36.3	37.5
totor Vehicle & Accessories	6,240	6.5	77.2	9.4	3.6	2.9	0.5	36.8	37.5
Hectrical Machinery Equipment	4,800	٠,	65.7	22.2					
δ Supplies	2,700	5.9	65.3	22.8	5.0	0.3	0.6	37.4	37.5
arm Machinery & Equipment fachinery & Equipment, n.e.s.	13,260	4.5 7.4	3.9 79.4	86.7	2.8	1.7	0.6	39.2	40.0
lardware, Plumbing & Heating	40,600	l '.*	19.4	10.1	2.4	0.8	-	35.5	35.0
Equipment	1,650	15.5	60.0	15.5	7.3	_	1 0	76.0	79 -
letal & Metal Products, n.e.s.	510	35.2	38.3	20.6	7.3 5.8	-	1.8	36,0 32,2	37.5
umber & Building Materials	4,530	10.5	67.6	13.2	5.0	3.0	0.7	36.4	37.8 38.0
crap & Waste Metals	360	37.6	25,0	16.7	8.3	12.5	-	33,3	35.0
holesalers, n.e.s.	10,455	12.5	70.4	11.2	3.6	1.7	0.6	35.6	36.3
ERVICES									
elfare Organizations	1,950	55.3	28.5	10.0	3.0	1.5	1.5	27.5	32.5
arber & Beauty Shops	315	19.1	9.5	61.9	-	9.5	-	36.3	40.0
TOTAL	81,828	21.0	59.8	13.7	3.6	1.5	0.5	35,7	36.6

NOTE:

<sup>...</sup> Reliability of statistic too low to permit release.



<sup>-</sup> No employees in this category.

TABLE 12

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NON-SUPERVISORY NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES BY ACTUAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES,
ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

	TOTAL			ACTUAL I	WEEKLY HOU	RS OF WORL	ĸ		
INDUSTRY	EMPLOYEES	Less Than 35.0	35.0- 39.9	40.0	40.1 44.0	44.1 48.0	Over 48	Average	Median
MINING	<u> </u>								_
Sand Pits or Quarries	1,698	16.4	7.2	1.8	14.7	21.6	38.4	43.4	46.5
MANUFACTURING						_			
Slaughtering & Meat Processors	8,208	11.2	8.0	42.6	14.7	12.1	12.4	40.9	40.0
Dairy Factories	5,799	18.8	9.2	38.7	16.2	10.4	6.7	37.9	40.0
Process Cheese Manufacturers Fish Products	204 608	8.4 16.9	7.9 6.7	28.4 4.4	51.9	1.0	2.5	40.6	41.2
Flour Mills	382	5.7	3.9	51.3	4.6 14.4	49.5 14.9	17.8 9.7	42.1 41.4	45.0 40.0
Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	1,521	12.0	8.0	36.8	8.3	26.6	8.3	41.2	40.0
Biscuit Manufacturers	2,454	17.0	40.8	19.2	15.9	5.3	1.7	37.0	37.8
Bakeries	5,836	31.7	17.2	20.2	13.9	12.3	4.8	34.7	40.0
Confectionery Manufacturers Sugar Refineries	2,497 193	21.4 7.8	13.4 4.1	34.9 36.8	10.9 23.9	9.6	9.8	38.8	40.0
Vegetable Oil Mills	132	0.8	9.8	62.9	8.3	9.3 3.8	18.1 14.4	43.3 42.6	41.0 40.0
Miscellaneous Food Industries	6,739	11.7	8.9	46.4	14.2	11.3	7.6	40.2	40.0
Synthetic Textile Mills	8,782	13.0	17.6	39.3	13.3	10.0	6.7	39.8	40.0
Thread Mills	435	25.5	28.5	12.9	11.7	14.7	6.7	36.9	38.3
Cordage & Twine Industry Narrow Fabric Mills	18 374	11.1 20.0	16.7 13.9	50.0 23.8	28.1	22.2 9.1	5.1	40.3	40.0
Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	209	12.0	9.1	13.9	11.9	25.3	27.8	38.5 44.5	40.0 45.0
Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	1,853	20.8	13.6	43.6	10.9	7.7	3.3	37.8	40.0
Linoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry		11.0	11.8	38.0	9.5	17.3	12.2	41.3	40.0
Cotton & Jute Bag Industry	84	19.1	9.5	17.9	25.0	9.6	19.0	40.8	42.2
Miscellaneous Textile Industry	6,096 1,746	16.9 14.3	16.0 10.7	45.7	8.5	7.7	.5.2	38.7	40.0
Office Rumiture Industry Other Furniture Industries	4,033	13.0	12.8	31.4 34.8	17.8 15.9 '	14.5 12.5	11.3 10.8	40.0 40.2	40.0 40.0
Electric Lamp & Shade Industry	470	22.1	10.6	32.1	20.4	9.4	5.3	37.4	40.0
Paper Box & Bag Industry	8,171	16.0	12.1	38.1	12.7	11.8	9.4	39.7	40.0
Scientific & Professional									
Equipment Manufacturers	6,563	11.2	13.9	54.9	10.5	6.5	3.0	38.9	40.0
WHOLESALE TRADE									
Livestock	2,115	90.7	0.7	0.7	•	5.7	2.1	14.4	10.9
Grain	1,410	16.0		··· 17.0	13.8	30.8	16.0	40.1	14.0
Petroleum Products	12,480 6,690	2.7	63.1	8.2	16.9	6.0	3.0	39.8	38.8
Paper & Paper Products General Merchandise	195	15.4	23.1 7.7	70.6 30.8	0.4 7.7	23.1	0.2 15.4	38.2 40.2	40.0 40.0
Food	3,780	13.5	11.9	22.2	17.0	26.6	8.7	40.2	42.0
Drug & Toilet Preparations	825	14.5	40.0	36.4	•	•	9.1	37.1	37.8
Apparel & Dry Goods	780	11.5	13.5	19.2	5.7	46.1	3.8	41.0	44.5
Furniture & House Furnishings	1,470 21,825	15.2 14.1	36.7	11.2	13.3	18.4	5.1	38.6	39.5
Motor Vehicle & Accessories Electrical Machinery Equipment	21,023	14.1	8.2	33.7	16.2	16.9	11.0	41.2	40.0
& Supplies	8,805	8.8	15.3	50.6	15.7	5.8	3.7	39.3	40.0
Farm Machinery & Equipment	3,555	8.9	2.5	47.3	9.3	23.6	8.4	41.4	40.0
Machinery & Equipment, n.e.s.	13,845	29.2	14.2	26.4	15.3	10.0	4.9	35.3	40.0
Hardware, Plumbing & Heating	2,895	17.7	23.8	<b>61</b> 0	c 1	1.6		77.0	10.0
Equipment Metal & Metal Products, n.e.s.	55S	10.8	27.0 °	51.8 27.0	5.1 8.1	1.6 2~.0	•	37.0 38.4	10.0 40.0
Lumber & Building Materials	14,400	20.6	6.0	7.5	22.5	28.0	15.4	39.9	43.0
Scrap & Waste Metals	2,715	12.7	5.5	12.2	24.9	23.2	21.5	43.3	43.5
Mholesalers, n.e.s.	10,530	15.0	22.1	30.1	11.9	13.8	7.3	38.6	40.0
<u>STRVICES</u>								۶	
Welfare Organizations Barber & Beauty Shops	12,525 6,870	\$3.6 28.6	14.0 14.0	19.2 41.5	9.1 13.8	2.6 1.7	1.6 0.4	29.3 31.8	33.8 40.0
TOTAL	204,427	18.7	16,3	31.8	13.8	12.1	7.3	38.3	40.0

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

<sup>-</sup> No employees in this category.



TABLE 13 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL NON-SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES BY INITIAL OVERTIME PAY PROVISION IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

		INITIAL OVERTIME PAY PROVISION						
INDUSTRY	TOTAL EMPLOYEES	None <sup>1</sup>	Straight Time	Time and One-Half	Other <sup>2</sup>			
MINING								
Sand Pits or Quarries	1,925	14.6	3.4	81.8	0.1			
MANUFACTURING								
Slaughtering & Meat Processors Dairy Factories	9,493	3.6	7.6	87.8	1.0			
Process Cheese Manufacturers	6,735 221	12.9	3.5	83.2	0.4			
Fish Products	637	6.3	1.4 6.4	98.6 81.8	-			
Flour Mills	496	3.2	2.4	94.4	5.5			
Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	1,620	1.3	-	98.7	-			
Biscuit Manufacturers	2,639	4.9	-	91.5	3.6			
Bakeries Confectionery Manufacturers	6,504	22.7	5.7	71.4	0.2			
Sugar Refineries	2,813 272	2.5	1.0	96.5				
Vegetable Oil Mills	198	0.4 13.6	0.7	32.0	66.9			
Miscellaneous Food Industries	8,245	5.1	0.3	70.7 93.9	15.7			
Synthetic Textile Mills	9,389	3.1	2.0	89 <b>.</b> 9	0.7 4.9			
Thread Mills	453	5.7	-	94.3	-			
Cordage & Twine Industry	_18	33.3	•	66.7	_			
Narrow Fabric Mills Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	390	8.5	4.9	86.7	•			
Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	313 2,338	8.6	31.6	59.7	-			
Linoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry	1,321	6.4 1.3	12.4	78.0	3.3			
Cotton & Jute Bag Industry	91	30.8	-	98.7 69.2	-			
Miscellaneous Textile Industry	6,755	4.9	9.2	85.8	-			
Office Furniture Industry	2,079	8.6	2.0	89.4	-			
Other Purniture Industries	4,680	9.3	3.1	85.4	2.2			
Electric Lamp & Shade Industry	490	3.1	1.4	95.5	•			
Paper Box & Bag Industry Scientific & Professional	9,429	10.7	1.2	85.3	2.9			
Equipment Manufacturers WHOLESALE TRADE	9,221	12.2	2,4	81.1	4.3			
	2.640							
Livestock Grain	2,640	85.8	•	-	14.2			
Petroleum Products	1,650 26,925	7.3 1.8	7 0	92.7	•			
Paper & Paper Products	10,590	7.6	3.8 0.8	14.0	80.4			
General Merchandise	240	6,2	18.7	91.5 75.0	-			
Food	5,025	57.0	2.1	40.9				
Orug & Toilet Preparations	1,080	90.3	2.8	6.9	_			
Apparel & Dry Goods	1,140	82.9	3.9	13,2	-			
Purniture & House Purnishings Motor Vehicle & Accessories	2,910	6.7	•	93.3	-			
Electrical Machinery Equipment	28,065	4.4	5.6	90.0	-			
& Supplies	13,605	30.0	2.2	66.5	1.3			
Farm Machinery & Equipment Machinery & Equipment, n.e.s.	6,255 27,105	28.8 16.3	1.2 2.9	70.0 78.7	2.1			
lardware, Plumbing & Heating								
Equipment .	4,545	38.3	•	61.7	-			
Metal & Metal Products, n.e.s.	1,065	28.2	11.3	60.6	•			
umber & Building Materials Scrap & Waste Metals	18,930 3,075	20.0 30.2	6.9 3.9	70.6	2.5			
Tholesalers, n.e.s.	20,985	17.2	6.5	58.5 74.3	7.3 2.0			
SERVICES					•			
Welfare Organizations	14,475	48.9	5.6	45.5	-			
Barber & Beauty Shops	7,185	77.0	18.6	3.8	0.6			
TOTAL	286,255	17.7	4.3	69.0	9.0			

No employees in this category.

No provision for overtime pay.

TABLE 14

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NON-SUPERVISORY OFFICE EMPLOYEES BY INITIAL OVERTIME PAY PROVISION IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

		INITIAL OVERTIME PAY PROVISION						
INDUSTRY	TOTAL EMPLOYEES	None <sup>1</sup>	Straight Time	Time and One-Half	0ther			
MINING		-						
Sand Pits or Quarries	227	66.5	21.1	12.3	-			
MANUFACTURING								
Slaughtering & Meat Processors	1,285	15.3	11.4	73.4	-			
Dairy Factories	936	25.3	9.3	65.2	0,2			
Process Cheese Manufacturers	17	-: ^	17.6	82.4				
Fish Products Flour Mill <b>s</b>	· 29 114	31.0 8.8	-	55.2	13.8			
Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	99	4.0	4.4	86.8	-			
Biscuit Manufacturers	185	56.2	-	96.0	-			
Bakeries	668	21.9	18.7	43.8 59.1	0.3			
Confectionery Manufacturers	316	19.6	3.5	76.9	0.3			
Sugar Refineries	79	-5.0	2.5	97.5	_			
Vegetable Oil Mills	66	40.9	-	12.1	47.0			
Miscellaneous Food Industries	1,506	18.8	0.8	79.2	1,2			
Synthetic Textile Mills	607	28.3	0.3	71.3				
Thread Mills	18	100.0	-	•	-			
Cordage & Twine Industry	-	j <del>-</del>	~	•	-			
Narrow Fabric Mills	16	100.0	•	•	•			
Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	104	14.4	84.6	1.0	-			
Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	485	29.5	59.6	10.9	-			
Linoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry	264	6.4	-	93.6	•			
Cotton & Jute Bag Industry	650	1 :: .	***	22.	• • •			
Miscellaneous Textile Industry Office Purniture Industry	659 333	15.9 40.2	<b>26.</b> 9	57.2	-			
Other Purniture Industries	647	42.8	9.9	49.8				
Electric Lamp & Shade Industry	20	75.0	9.1	39.6	8.5			
Paper Box & Bag Industry	1,258	49.4	7.2	25.0 43.2	0.3			
Scientific & Professional	•	·						
Equipment Manufacturers WHOLESALE TRADE	2,658	19.9	4.2	71.3	4.6			
<del></del> -								
Livestock	525	85.7	•	-	14.3			
Grain	240	18.7	•	81.2	•			
Petroleum Products	14,445	1.9	7.1	8.4	82.7			
Paper & Paper Products General Merchandise	3,900 45	19.2 33.3	2.3	78.5	-			
Scherar Merchandise Food	1,245	90.4	1,2	66.7	•			
Drug & Toilet Preparations	255	100.0	1,2	8.4	-			
Apparel & Dry Goods	360	75.0	•	25.0	-			
Furniture & House Purnishings	1,440	8.3	-	91.7	_			
totor Vehicle & Accessories	6,240	7.2	1.2	91.6	-			
Electrical Machinery Equipment	•			V4.1V	_			
& Supplies	4,800	42.2	2,2	55.6	-			
Farm Machinery & Equipment	2,700	16.7	•	83.3	•			
Wachinery & Equipment, n.e.s.	13,260	20.8	3.4	72.3	3.5			
Mardware, Plumbing & Heating Equipment	1,650	67.3	_	72 7				
Metal & Metal Products, n.e.s.	510	29.4	23.5	32.7	•			
Lumber & Building Materials	4,530	42.7	2.6	47.1 52.6	2.0			
Scrap & Waste Metals	360	66.7	2.0	25.0	2.0 8.3			
wholesalers, n.e.s.	10,455	19.2	2.0	75.5	3.3			
SERVICE								
Welfare Organizations	1,950	66.9	9.2	23.8	-			
Barber & Beauty Shops	315	66.7	33.3	~	-			
TOTAL	81,828	23.5	4.6	55.8	16.1			

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

- No employees in this category.

1. No provision for overtime pay.

<sup>...</sup> Reliability of statistic to low to permit release.

TABLE 15 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NON-SUPERVISORY NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES BY INITIAL OVERTIME PAY PROVISION IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

		INITIAL OVERTIME PAY PROVISION						
INDUSTRY	TOTAL EMPLOYEES	None <sup>1</sup>	Straight Time	Time and One-Half	Other			
MINING								
Sand Pits or Quarries	1,698	7,7	1.1	91.1	0.1			
MANUFACTURING					•••			
Slaughtering & Meat Processors	8,208	1,8	7.0	90.0	1.1			
Dairy Factories	5,799	11.0	2.5	86.1	0.4			
Process Cheese Manufacturers Fish Products	204	<u>-</u>	•	100.0	-			
Flour Mills	608 382	5.1	6.7	83.1	5.1			
Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	1,521	1.6	1.8	96.6	-			
Biscuit Manufacturers	2,454	1.1 1.0	•	98.9	-			
Bakeries	5,836	22.8	4.2	95.2	3.8			
Confectionery Manufacturers	2,497	0.4	· ~ · 0.6	72.8	0.2			
Sugar Refineries	193	ŏ.5	-	99.0 5.2	04.7			
egetable Oil Mills	132	-	-	100.0	94.3			
discellaneous Food Industries	6,739	2.1	0.2	97.1	0.6			
Synthetic Textile Mills	8,782	1.4	2.1	91.2	0.6 5.3			
hread Mills	435	1.8	•	98.2	3,3			
ordage & Twine Industry	18	33.3	•	66.7	-			
larrow Fabric Mills	374	4.5	5.1	90.4	-			
ressed & Punched Felt Mills	209	5.7	5.3	89.0	-			
arpet, Mat & Rug Industry inoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry	1,853	0.3	-	95.5	4.2			
otton & Jute Bag Industry	1,057	26.2	-	100.0	•			
discellaneous Textile Industry	6,096	26.2	` <u>.</u> _	73.8	-			
ffice Furniture Industry	1,746	3.8 2.6	7.3	88.9	-			
ther Furniture Industries	4,033	4.0	0.5 2.2	97.0	-			
lectric Lamp & Shade Industry	470	-	1.5	92.7	1.2			
aper Box & Bag Industry	8,171	4.7	0.2	98.5 91.8	-			
cientific & Professional	• • • • •		0.4	91.0	3,2			
Equipment Manufacturers	6,563	9.1	1.7	85.0	4.1			
HOLESALE TRADE								
ivestock	2,115	85.8	_					
rain	1,410	5.3	-	04.7	14.2			
etroleum Products	12,480	1.7		94.7 20.4	77.0			
aper & Paper Products	6,690	0.9	•	99.1	77.9			
eneral Merchandise	195	•	23.1	76.9	_			
ood	3,780	46.0	2.4	51.6	_			
rug & Toilet Preparations	825	87.3	3.6	9.1	_			
pparel & Dry Goods	780	86.5	5.8	7.7	-			
urniture & House Furnishings otor Vehicle & Accessories	1,470	5.1	•	94.9	-			
lectrical Machinery Equipment	21,825	3.6	6.9	89.5	-			
& Supplies	8,805	23.3	2.2					
arm Machinery & Equipment	3,555	38.0	2.2	72.4	2.0			
achinery & Equipment, n.e.s.	13,845	12.0	2.1 2.4	59.9				
ardware, Plumbing & Heating	20,040	12.0	4,4	84.8	0.8			
Equipment	2,895	21.8	•	78.2				
etal & Metal Products, n.e.s.	555	27.0	•	73.0	-			
mber & Building Materials	14,400	12.8	8,2	76.2	2.7			
rap & Waste Metals	2,715	25.4	4.4	63.0	7.2			
nolesalers, n.e.s.	10,530	15.1	11.0	73.2	0.7			
RVICE	İ							
elfare Organizations arber & Beauty Shops	12,525	46.1	5.0	48.9	-			
• •	6,870	77.5	17.9	3.9	0.7			
TOTAL.	204,427	15.3	4,2	74.3	6,2			

NOTE:

- No employees in this category.
- 1. No provisions for overtime pay. 2. Provision for overtime pay, but at a rate other than straight time or time and one-half,

TABLE 16

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NON-SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES BY WEEKLY HOURS BEYOND WHICH THEY ARE PAID A PREMIUM RATE OF ONE AND ONE-HALF TIMES THE REGULAR RATE IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

		WEEKLY H	D ONE-HALF F	ONE-HALF RECEIVED		
INDUSTRY	TOTAL EMPLOYEES	37.5 or Less	40.0	44.0	48.0	Other <sup>4</sup>
MINING						
Sand Pits or Quarries	1,575		12.3	0.2	18.3	69.4
MANUFACTURING						
Slaughtering & Meat Processors	8,334	8.7	83.7	0.1	4.5	2.9
Process Cheese Manufacturers	5,605 218	8.8	78.8 89.0	2.0	8.8	1.6
Fish Products	521		10.7	-	4.6 8.1	81.2
Flour Mills	468	17.9	82.1	_	-	-
Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	1,599	1.0	54.1	~	2.7	42.2
Biscuit Manufacturers	2,416	3.4	76.1	4.2	2.7	13.6
Bakeries	4,643	26.5	41.7	2.2	27.9	1.6
Confectionery Manufacturers Sugar Refineries	2,715	6.8	78.7	-	13,4	1.1
Vegetable Oil Mills	87 140	88.5	11.5 100.0	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Food Industries	7,738	12.1	79.9	0.5	6.9	0.6
Synthetic Textile Mills	8,444	5.5	88.1	-	4.5	1.9
Thread Mills	427	37.7	58.1	-	4.2	-
Cordage & Twine Industry	12	-	100.0	-	-	-
Narrow Fabric Mills	338	-	73.1	-	5,6	21.3
Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	187	· .	27.3	5.3	29.9	37.4
Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	1,823	2.9	84.9	-	-	12.2
Linoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry Cotton & Jute Bag Industry	1,304 63	31.2	68.9	41.3	58.7	•
Miscellaneous Textile Industry	5,798	2.1	85.8	1.4	6.4	4.3
Office Purniture Industry	1,859	2.6	67.5	17.2	6.0	6.6
Other Purniture Industries	3,995	5.1	61.0	2,2	16.	14.7
Electric Lamp & Shade Industry	468	0.9	37.8	46.2	10.9	4.3
Paper Box & Bag Industry	8,046	5.6	86.3	0.9	4.0	3,2
Scientific & Professional Equipment Manufacturers	7,475	9.5	80.3	1.6	2.6	6.1
WHOLESALE TRADE						
Livestock	-		-	•	•	-
Grain	1,530	12.7	87.3	-		-
Petroleum Products Paper & Paper Products	3,765	25.1	42.2	1.6	30.3	0.8
General Merchandise	9,690 180	68.4 16.7	21.8 83.3	-	-	9.8
Food	2,055	10.7	8.8	5.8	55.5	29.9
Drug & Toilet Preparations	75	-	-	2.0	22.2	100.0
Apparel & Dry Goods	150	30.0	60.0	-	10.0	-
Purniture & House Purnishings	2,715	21.5	77.9	0.6	•	-
Motor Vehicle & Accessories	25,245	12.2	55.7	0.7	16.4	15.0
Electrical Machinery Equipment	0.045	10.0	01 6	7.0		
& Supplies Farm Machinery & Equipment	9,045	10.8	81.6	7.6	22 6	-
Machinery & Equipment, n.e.s.	4,380 21,330	38.5	69.5 33.0	7.9 1.1	22.6 23.0	4.4
Hardware, Plumbing & Heating	22,000	30.5	33.0	1.1	23.0	7.7
Equipment	2,805	-	41.2	7.0	51.9	-
Metal & Metal Products, n.e.s.	645	39.5	37.2	16.3	-	7.0
Lumber & Building Materials	13,365	17.7	14.0	8.4	20.1	39.8
Scrap & Waste Metals	1,800	5.0	22.5	0.8	15.0	56.7
Wholesalers, n.e.s.	15,600	52.8	25.1	3.3	8.9	9.9
SERVICES	<u></u>					
Welfare Organizations Barber & Beauty Shops	6,585 270	10.5	21.2	26.9 16.7	37.8 83.3	3.7

No employees in this category.

Weekly hours other than those already specified in the table; for example, 42.0, 46.0, etc.

TABLE 17

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NON-SUPERVISORY OFFICE EMPLOYEES BY WEEKLY HOURS BEYOND WHICH THEY ARE PAID A PREMIUM RATE OF ONE AND ONE-HALF TIMES THE REGULAR RATE IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

		WEEKLY HOURS BEYOND WHICH TIME AND ONE-HALF RECEIVED						
INDUSTRY	TOTAL EMPLOYEES	37.5 or Less	40.0	44.0	48.0	Other		
MINING								
Sand Pits or Quarries	28	-	57.1	3.6	28.6	10.7		
MANUFACTURING								
Slaughtering & Meat Processors	943	77.1	21.7	~	1.2	_		
Dairy Factories	610	80.9	13.8	2.5	2.5	. 0.3		
Process Cheese Manufacturers Fish Products	14	100.0	-	-	-	-		
Flour Mills	16 99	-	100.0	-	-	-		
Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	95 95	84.8	15.2	-		-		
Biscuit Manufacturers	81	16.8 100.0	-	•	45.3	37.9		
Bakeries	395	94.7		-				
Confectionery Manufacturers	. 243	76.5	4.3 19.3	-	0.8	0.3		
Sugar Refineries	77	100.0	19.5	-	2.1	2.1		
Vegetable Oil Mills	•••	200.0				-		
Miscellaneous Food Industries	1,193	40.8	59.2			•••		
Synthetic Textile Mills	433	87.8	11.5		0.7	_		
Thread Mills	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cordage & Twine Industry	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Narrow Fabric Mills	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	•••	•••	• • •	•••	•••	•••		
Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	53	100.0		-	-	-		
Linoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry	247	64.0	36.0	•	•	-		
Cotton & Jute Bag Industry Miscellaneous Textile Industry	377	26.6	::	• • •	•••	•••		
Office Furniture Industry	166	26.6 28.9	70.3	-	3.2	-		
Other Furniture Industries	256	80.4	48.2 12.9	.22.9	-	<u>.</u>		
Electric Lamp & Shade Industry	230			0.4	5.9	0.4		
Paper Box & Bag Industry Scientific & Professional	543	64.6	34.1	-	1.3	-		
Equipment Manufacturers	1,896	34.9	60.9	1.1	1.5	1.7		
WHOLESALE TRADE								
Livestock	•	-	-	-	•	_		
Grain	195	100.0	-	_	_	_		
Petroleum Products	1,215	77.8	4.9	1.2	16.0	_		
Paper & Paper Products	3,060	100.0	-	-	•	_		
General Merchandise	30	100.0	-	-	-	-		
Food	105	-	-	-	100.0	-		
Drug & Tollet Preparations Apparel & Dry Goods	90	-	-	-	-	-		
Furniture & House Purnishings	1,320	21.6	100.0	-	-	•		
Motor Vehicle & Accessories	5,715	54.1	78.4	- 0.5	16.7			
Electrical Machinery Equipment	3,123	34.1	28.9	0.5	16.3	0.3		
& Supplies	2,670	34.3	56.7	9.0	_			
Farm Machinery & Equipment	2,250	-	100.0	5.0	_	-		
Machinery & Equipment, n.e.s.	9,585	81.5	11.3	0.5	6.7	_		
lardware, Plumbing & Heating	·			0,0	V. /	-		
Equipment `	540	-	5.6	-	94.4	-		
Metal & Metal Products, n.e.s.	240	62.5	37.5	-	-			
umber & Building Materials	2,385	98.7	1.3	-	•	-		
Scrap & Waste Metals	90	100.0	-	•	-	-		
wholesalers, n.e.s.	7,890	83,7	4.8	8,0	5.9	5.0		
<u>GERVICES</u>	_							
Welfare Organizations Barber & Beauty Shops	465 -	41.9	22.6	12.9	22.6	-		
TOTAL	45,625	66.3	24.7	1.2	6.8	1.1		

NOTE:

- No employees in this category.
- .. Reliability of statistic too low to permit release.
- \* Weekly hours other than those already specified in the table:

TABLE 18

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NON-SUPERVISORY NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES BY WEEKLY HOURS BEYOND WHICH THEY ARE PAID A PREMIUM RATE OF ONE AND ONE-HALF TIMES THE REGULAR RATE IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ONTARIO, APRIL 1974

		WEEKLY HOURS BEYOND WHICH TIME AND ONE-HALF RECEIVED						
INDUSTRY	TOTAL EMPLOYEES	37.5 or Less	40.0	44.0	48.0	Other*		
MINING								
Sand Pits or Quarries	1,547	-	11.4	0.1	18.1	70.3		
MANUFACTURING								
Slaughtering & Meat Processors	7,391	-	91.7	0.2	4.9	3.3		
Dairy Factories	4,995	-	86.7	1.9	9.6	1.8		
Process Cheese Manufacturers Fish Products	204 505	-	95.1	-	4.9	-		
Flour Mills	369	<u>-</u>	7.9 100.0	-	8.3	83.8		
Breakfast Cereal Manufacturers	1,504	_	57.5	-	-	42.5		
Biscuit Manufacturers	2,335	-	78.7	4.4	2.8	14.1		
Bakeries	4,248	20.2	45.2	2.4	30.5	1.8		
Confectionery Manufacturers	2,472	-	84.5	-	14.5	1.0		
Sugar Refineries	:::	• • •	. • • •	• • •	• • •	•••		
Vegetable Oil Mills	132	-	100.0	<u>.</u> .	÷ .	-		
Miscellaneous Food Industries Synthetic Textile Mills	6,545 8,011	6.9 1.1	83.6	0.6	8.1	0.7		
Thread Mills	427	37.7	92.2 58.1	-	4.7	2.0		
Cordage & Twine Industry	12	37.7	100.0	-	4.2	-		
Narrow Fabric Mills	338	_	73.1	-	5.6	21.3		
Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	186	-	27.4	4.8	30.1	37.6		
Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	1,770	-	87.4	•	-	12.6		
Linoleum & Coated Fabrics Industry	1,057	23.5	76.5	-	•	•		
Cotton & Jute Bag Industry	62	· -	-	41.9	58.1	-		
Miscellaneous Textile Industry	5,421	0.3	86.9	1.5	6.6.	4.6		
Office Furniture Industry Other Purniture Industries	1,693 3,739	-	69.4	16.7	6.6	7:3		
Electric Lamp & Shade Industry	463	-	64.3 38.0	2.3 46.7	17.6	15.8		
Paper Box & Bag Industry	7,503	1.3	90.1	0.9	11.0 · 4.2	4.3 3.4		
Scientific & Professional	.,,-	2.0	30.1	0.5	. 4.2	3.4		
Equipment Manufacturers	5,579	0.9	87.0	1.7	3.0	7.4		
WHOLESALE TRADE								
Livestock	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Grain	1,335	•	100.0	-	-	-		
Petroleum Products	2,550	-	60.0	1.8	37.1	1.2		
Paper & Paper Products General Merchandise	6,630 150	53.8	31.9	-	-	14.3		
Food	1,950	-	100.0 9.2	6.2	- F7 1	- 71 F		
Drug & Toilet Preparations	75	•	-	0.2	53.1	31.5 100.0		
Apparel & Dry Goods	60	75.0	•	-	25.0	100.0		
Furniture & House Furnishings	1,395	21.5	77.4	1.1	-	_		
Motor Vehicle & Accessories	19,530	-	63.6	0.7	16.4	19.3		
Electrical Machinery Equipment	·							
ፍ Supplies Farm Machinery & Equipment	6,375	0.9	92.0	7.1		-		
Machinery & Equipment, n.e.s.	2,130 11,745	- 3.5	37.3	16.2	46.5	-		
Hardware, Plumbing & Heating	11,/43	3.3	50.7	1.7	36.3	8.0		
Equipment	2,265	-	49.7	8.6	41.7	•		
Metal & Metal Products, n.e.s.	405	25.9	37.0	25.9	-	11.1		
Lumber & Building Materials	10,980	0.1	16.8	10.2	24.5	48.4		
Scrap & Waste Metals	1,710		23.7	0.9	15.8	59.7		
Wholesalers, n.e.s.	7,710	21.2	45.9	5.8	12.1	15.0		
SERVICES								
Welfare Organizations Barber & Beauty Shops	6,120 270	8.1	21.1	27.9 16.7	39.0 83.3	3.9 -		
TOTAL	151,903	5.7	62.1	4.1	15.5	12.7		



Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

- No employees in this category.

... Reliability of statistic too low to permit release.